



GEO Community of Practice for Forest Observations US-06-02

**Societal Benefit Area: Agriculture (incl. forests and
rangelands)**

GEO User Interface Committee
Meeting and Workshops
5-9 May 2008, Toronto

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Forest observations and GEO

- Forests are a key terrestrial ecosystem and habitat
- GEOSS reference plan:
 - *land cover and forests are important for all areas of societal benefit*
 - *terrestrial observation domain least developed*
- Forests and the environmental conventions:
 - *carbon and water cycle*
 - *response to climate change*
 - *continued deforestation and forest degradation*
 - *biodiversity*



Justification

- Combining remote and in situ / NFI type observations is under utilised
 - *Essential for accounting and tracking of forest carbon (nationally and globally)*
- Engage user communities and networks not yet involved in GEO and earth observation
- Lack of co-ordinated long term observation plans
- Earth observation challenges:
 - *varying user requirements*
 - *observation continuity (satellite, in situ)*
 - *move from research to operations*
 - *harmonization of forest information*
 - *data access issues (regional/national data sets, in situ)*
 - *capacity building and outreach*



Objectives

1. Create a community of practice with broad representation of producers and users of forest data and information
2. Identify, gather, and seek agreement on user community requirements for forest observations, their present status and gaps to be filled
3. Advise the User Interface Committee, other CoPs and GEO on matters relating to forest observations and related societal benefits, and on cross-cutting issues of interest
4. Provide GEO with information about organisations and networks that could help carry out forest observation related GEO tasks
5. Support the forest observation community with information about activities and plans in the GEO process



Forest Observation User Communities

Membership determined by range of uses for forest observations and information

(1) Global Change Science

(2) Timber, Fuel and Fiber

(3) Watershed Protection

(4) Biodiversity and Conservation

(5) FCCC and other Environmental Agreements

(6) Recreation and Tourism

(7) Sustainable Forest Management

(8) Forest Perturbations and Protection (fire, insects, disease)



Work to Date

Define initial focus of FCoP:

*integrating in-situ and space based forest observations
Involvement in planning process for upcoming global
forest assessment (FRA 2010)*

Identify and contact key forest organizations for involvement:

- *UN Org, FAO Forestry Program, Forest Resource Assessment, UNFCCC, CBD*
- *Regional processes, MCPFE, Montreal process*
- *National Forest Inventories, ENFIN, NAFC, COST E43*
- *Regional (EC/ESA GMES, i.e. GSE forest monitoring)*
- *NGOs*



Work to Date

Identify direct requirements for forest observations in GEO 2007/09 work plan tasks by eight communities of users:

- *24 tasks identified with need for forest observations*
- *Tasks in all SBAs*
- *Tasks linked to all user communities:*
 - *Global Change Science – 10 tasks*
 - *Timber, Fuel and Fiber – 4 tasks*
 - *Watershed Protection - 2 tasks*
 - *Biodiversity and Conservation - 8 tasks*
 - *FCCC and other Environmental Agreements - 5 tasks*
 - *Recreation and Tourism - 1 task*
 - *Sustainable Forest Management - 3 tasks*
 - *Forest Perturbations and Protection (fire, insects, disease) - 10 tasks*



Direct requirements for forest observations in GEO work plan tasks by 8 communities of users

Predominant forest observation (R-remotely sensed, I-in situ measurement, M-mixed remote and in situ)										
Area	Task #	Task Short Title	Global Change Science	Timber, Fuel and Fiber	Watershed Protection	Biodiversity and Conservation	FCCC and other Environmental Agreements	Recreation and Tourism	Sustainable Forest Management	Forest Perturbations and Protection (fire, insects, disease)
Agriculture	AG-06-02	Data Utilization in Aquaculture			R					
Agriculture	AG-06-04	Forest Mapping and Change Monitoring	R	M	R	M	R	M	M	M
Agriculture	AG-06-07	Training Modules for Agriculture		M	R				M	R
Agriculture	AG-07-01	Improving Measurements of Biomass		M	R					
Agriculture	AG-07-02	Agricultural Risk Management		M						
Agriculture	AG-07-03	Operational Agricultural Monitoring System		M						M
Biodiversity	BI-06-02	Biodiversity Requirements in Earth Observation				M	M			
Biodiversity	BI-06-03	Capturing Historical Biodiversity Data				M				
Biodiversity	BI-07-01	Biodiversity Observation and Monitoring Network				M				
Biodiversity	BI-07-02	Invasive Species Monitoring System				M			R	M
Climate	CL-06-02	Key Climate Data from Satellite Systems	R				R			M
Climate	CL-06-03	Key Terrestrial Observations for Climate	R				R			
Climate	CL-06-05	GEOSS IPY Contribution	R			M				M
Climate	CL-07-01	Seamless Weather and Climate Prediction System	R							
Data Management	DA-06-04	Data, Metadata and Products Harmonisation	R				R			R
Data Management	DA-07-02	Global Land Cover	M							M
Data Management	DA-07-03	Virtual Constellations	M	R		R	R			R
Disasters	DI-06-03	Integration of InSAR Technology								R
Disasters	DI-07-01	Risk Management for Floods			R					R
Ecosystems	EC-06-01	Integrated Global Carbon Observation (IGCO)	M							
Ecosystems	EC-06-02	Ecosystem Classification				M				
Ecosystems	EC-07-01	Global Ecosystem Observation and Monitoring Network	M			M				
Health	HE-06-03	Forecast Health Hazards		M						M
Water	WA-06-02	Forecast Models for Drought and Water Resource Management	R	R						R

Work to Date

Ongoing work of Global Observation of Forest and Land Cover Dynamics:

- *GTOS/GOFC-GOLD – strategy reviews*
- *Activities of Regional Networks*
 - *Progress in Africa, Latin America, East Asia*
- *Activities of Implementation Teams:*
 - *GEO land and fire tasks (forest assessment, fire early warning)*
 - *IGOL (IGOS-P land theme)*
 - *Conventions (reporting standards, REDD)*



UIC Process

- During the August 2007 meeting of the UIC a 2-year process was agreed to identify user priorities and gaps in EO.
- The process is to identify critical Earth observation priorities common to many GEOSS SBAs:
 - involving scientific and technical experts,
 - taking account of socio-economic factors, and
 - building on the results of existing systems' requirements development processes.
- Forest CoP is leading the Initiation of an Advisory Group for the Agriculture and Forestry SBA (AAG)



9-Step UIC Process

1. For each of the nine GEO SBAs, UIC Members identify Advisory Groups & Analysts who identify/develop the following
2. Scope of topics for the current priority-setting activity
3. Existing documents on observation priorities
4. Analytic methods and priority-setting criteria
5. Priority observational needs from documents & interviews
6. Combine the information & develop a preliminary priorities report
7. Gather feedback on the preliminary report
8. Perform any additional analysis
9. Complete the report on Earth observation priorities



Current Activities

- Canadian Forest Service, as a contribution to the FCoP has provided an analyst for an initial period of 4 months (January to April 2008) to help initiate and then work with the AAG.
- Initiation of the AAG: The AAG analyst and the FCoP are recruiting members for the AAG.
- Workshop with users: The FCoP and GEO Secretariat are seeking opportunities to hold workshops to further the UIC Process. It would be ideal to hold the workshop with a GEO regional body such as GEOSS in the Americas, Asia Pacific.



UIC Advisory Group for Agriculture SBA (AAG)

- Specialists (in user needs assessment) selected from:
 - GEO Forest Observations CoP
 - IGOL Theme (relevant parts)
 - GOFC-GOLD
 - Agricultural Monitoring Task AG-07-03
 - GEO Agricultural CoP
- Analyst: In place at CFS, Canada
- Point of Contact: Michael Brady



Priority observational needs from documents & interviews: Examples

- GOFC-GOLD Strategy Document, 2005
- IGOL Report, 2007
- GEO Agricultural Monitoring Report, 2007
- UNFCCC requirements (reporting guidelines and standards)
- FRA 2010 Global Survey Document, 2008
- GEOSS Reference Document, 2005
- Land Cover User Assessment Project Report, Canada, 2008
- ESA Globcover User Needs Report, 2008
- GSE Forest monitoring user assessment
- ...



**The Second GEOSS Asia-Pacific Symposium
The role of Earth observations in tackling climate change**

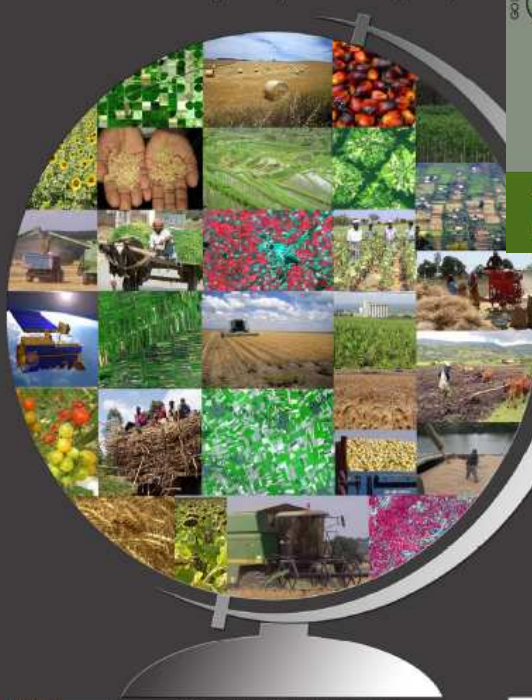
National Museum of Emerging Science and Innovation,
Tokyo, Japan

Summary Report (as endorsed on 16 April 2008)

As a part of the implementation of the Global Earth Observation System of Systems (GEOSS) coordinated by the Group on Earth Observations, the Second GEOSS Asia-Pacific Symposium was held in Tokyo, Japan from 14 to 18 April 2008, at the invitation of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT), to discuss the role of Earth observations in tackling climate change and its induced effects. People's awareness of climate change has increased recently on a global scale. At the upcoming G8 Toyako Summit in July, climate change will be discussed at the main issue.

The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), which was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize, reported last year that "warming of the climate system is unequivocal..." Climate change-related parties and specialists from the Asia-Pacific, a region which is extremely vulnerable to climate change, gathered at the Symposium to improve the role of GEOSS role in monitoring climate change and supporting adaptation to its diverse consequences. Detailed discussions were conducted in four specialized sessions. The "Monitoring and Predicting Climate Change" session addressed the issue of understanding the current and future conditions of climate change. The "Sustainable Waste Management" and "Ecosystems and Biodiversity" sessions were dedicated to the analysis of the impact of climate change and adaptation measures pertaining to these strained natural resources. The "Mapping Forests and Tracking Carbon" session was created to improve monitoring of forests and

Developing a Strategy for Global Agriculture Monitoring in the Framework of Group on Earth Observations (GEO) Workshop Report



16-18 July 2007, FAO, Rome

GEOSS 46
GOLD 26



GOFC-GOLD **GTOSS**



GTOSS

land cover

Global Observation of Forest and Land Cover Dynamics

Reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Deforestation in Developing Countries: Considerations for Monitoring and Measuring



Global Earth Observation System of Systems GEOSS

10-Year Implementation Plan
Reference Document

Ad-hoc Group on Earth Observations



INTEGRATED GLOBAL OBSERVATIONS OF THE LAND

An IGOS-P Theme

2007

IGOL Report No. 8

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Priority observational needs by User Sub Communities

Forest Observation User Communities	Priority observational needs from documents									
	GOF-C-GOLD Strategy Document, 2005	IGOL Report, 2007	GEO Agricultural Monitoring	UNFCCC requirements (reporting)	FRA 2010 Global Survey	GEOSS Reference Document, 2005	Land Cover User Assessment Project Report,	ESA Globcover User Needs Report, 2008	GSE Forest monitoring user assessment	Other
(1) Global Change Science										
(2) Timber, Fuel and Fiber										
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(4) Biodiversity and Conservation										
(5) FCCC and other Environmental Agreements										
(6) Recreation and Tourism										
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A role for GEO – land cover examples

- Engage user communities previously not or less involved in Earth Observation:
 - Communities of Practice (Forest observations)
- Addressing critical gaps needing facilitation:
 - Decadal Landsat-type survey (DA-07-03, DA-07-02)
- Develop international consensus for implementation
 - Specifications for fine-scale land cover change (DA-07-02)
- Linking global monitoring activities and national level implementation:
 - FAO-FRA 2010 RS survey (AG-06-04)
 - Technical guidance for UNFCCC (i.e. DA-07-02)
 - Related capacity building activities
- Data integration: in-situ and forest observations
 - AG-06-04 and Forest CoP

Next Steps

- Continue with UIC Process
- Expand participation in Forest CoP
- Address task activities in new 2009-2011 GEO Workplan
- Seek input and advice at UIC meeting at Toronto in May 2008
- Collaborate with Agriculture CoP



Questions?

Point of contact:

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What is GEO going to do?

GEOSS will build on and add value to existing Earth-observation systems by coordinating their efforts, addressing critical gaps, supporting their interoperability, sharing information, reaching a common understanding of user requirements, and improving delivery of information to users.

A role for GEO - general

- Link earth observations and areas of societal benefits
- Awareness for terrestrial monitoring (one loud voice)
- May (or perhaps should) change the way we do Earth Observation:
- GEO is not (really) a funding mechanism
- Built upon existing activities with emphasizing where GEO can make a direct contribution

A role for GEO – land cover examples

- Engage user communities previously not or less involved in Earth Observation:
 - Communities of Practice (Forest observations)
- Addressing critical gaps needing facilitation:
 - Decadal Landsat-type survey (DA-07-03, DA-07-02)
 - GEO will not reduce observation costs but benefits
- Develop international consensus for implementation
 - Specifications for fine-scale land cover change (DA-07-02)
- Linking global monitoring activities and national level implementation:
 - FAO-FRA 2010 RS survey (AG-06-04)
 - Technical guidance for UNFCCC (i.e. DA-07-02)
 - Related capacity building activities
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